

Meso – Aryl Heptaphyrins: The First 30π Aromatic Expanded Porphyrins with an Inverted Structure

Venkataramana Rao, G. Anand, Simi. K. Pushpan, Alagar Srinivasan, Seenichamy Jeyaprakash Narayanan, Bashyam Sridevi, Tavarekere. K. Chandrashekar,* Raja Roy and Bhavani. S. Joshi.

Supporting information

- S1. Spectroscopic data (^1H NMR and Mass Spectra) for selected compounds.
- S2. UV-Vis absorption data for Heptaphyrins.
- S3. Electronic absorption spectra of **2b**, **3d** and **4b**.
- S4. Cyclic voltammogram of **3b**, **3d** and **4d**.
- S5. ^1H NMR spectra of **3a**, **3c** and **3d** in the aromatic region.
- S6. Temperature dependent ^1H NMR spectra of inverted β -CH protons of **3d** in free base (a) and protonated (b) forms
- S7. Temperature dependent ^1H NMR spectra of inverted β -CH protons of **3c** in free base (a) and protonated (b) forms
- S8. Temperature dependent ^1H NMR spectrum of inverted β -CH protons of **3b** in its protonated form.
- S9. ^1H NMR spectrum of protonated **4d** in CD_2Cl_2 .
- S10. FAB Mass spectrum of **2b**.
- S11. FAB Mass spectrum of **3a**.
- S12. FAB Mass spectrum of **3b**.
- S13. ES Mass spectrum of **4b**.

S1: Spectroscopic data for selected compounds

2a: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = -3.33(d, J = 4.8Hz, 2H), -3.21(d, J = 5.2Hz, 2H), 2.05(s, 12H), 2.08(s, 12H), 2.12(s, 6H), 2.14(s, 6H), 7.4(s, 4H), 7.42(s, 4H), 9.49(d, J = 4.4Hz, 2H), 9.62(d, J = 4.4Hz, 2H), 10.37(d, J = 4.4Hz, 2H), 10.59(d, J = 4.8Hz, 2H), 10.72(s, 2H). **ES-MS**: m/z (%): 1009 (100%) $[(M+1)^+]$.

2b: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = -3.54(d, J = 4.8Hz, 2H), -3.4(d, J = 5.2Hz, 2H), 2.09(s, 12H), 2.11(s, 12H), 2.7(s, 6H), 2.73(s, 6H), 7.44(s, 4H), 7.47(s, 4H), 9.33(d, J = 3.6Hz, 2H), 9.53(d, J = 4.4Hz, 2H), 10.32(d, J = 3.6Hz, 2H), 10.52(d, J = 4.4Hz, 2H), 10.6(s, 2H). **MS (FAB)**: m/z (%) = 1108(70) $[(M+2)^+]$

3a: Anal. calcd. For $\text{C}_{68}\text{H}_{58}\text{S}_5\text{N}_2$: C, 76.76; H, 5.49; N, 2.63, found C, 76.69, H, 5.52, N, 2.62%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 10.93(d, J = 4.4Hz, 1H), 10.78(d, J = 6Hz, 1H), 10.76(d, J = 4.4Hz, 1H), 10.5(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 10.31(d, J = 5.2Hz, 1H), 9.69(d, J = 4.8Hz, 1H), 9.58(d, J = 4.4Hz, 1H), 9.5(d, J = 4.8Hz, 1H), 8.48(d, J = 4.8Hz, 1H), 8.45(d, J = 4.8Hz, 1H), 8.32(m, 2H), 7.48 – 7.37(m, 8H), -0.6(d, J = 5.2Hz, 1H), -1.7(d, J = 5.2Hz, 1H). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3/TFA 243K): δ = 12.97(d, 3.6Hz, 1H), 12.82(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 12.72(d, J = 4.4Hz, 1H), 12.37(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 11.94(d, J = 4.4Hz, 1H), 11.46(d, J = 3.2Hz, 1H), 11.3(d, J = 3.6Hz, 1H), 11.07(d, J = 3.6Hz, 1H), 10.06(s, 1H), 10.02(s, 1H), 9.91(d, J = 4Hz, 2H), 7.75–7.72(m, 8H), -5.22(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), -5.39(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), -6.64(brs, 1H, NH), -7.08(brs, 1H, NH). **MS (FAB)**: m/z (%) = 1065(80) $[(M+1)^+]$

3b: Anal. calcd. For $\text{C}_{56}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_2\text{S}_5$: C, 75.13; H, 3.82; N, 3.13, found C, 75.09; H, 3.85; N, 3.03%. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ = 10.87(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 10.74(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 10.71(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 10.49(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 10.36(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 9.83(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 9.75(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 9.7(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 8.71(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 8.61(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 8.52(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 8.30(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 7.86–8.0(m, 15H), 8.35–8.6(m, 5H), -1.12(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), -2.03(d, J = 4Hz, 1H). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3/TFA 243K): δ = 12.39(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 12.22(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 12.13(s, 1H), 11.76(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 11.28(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 11.12(s, 1H), 11.03(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 10.6(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 9.7(d, 1H, 8Hz), 9.65(s, 2H), 9.56(d, J = 8Hz, 1H), 9.43(d, J = 8Hz, 1H), 9.04–8.89(m, 6H), 8.44–8.22(m, 13H), -3.83 (d, J = 4Hz, 1H), -4.16(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), -4.88(brs, 2NH). **MS (FAB)**: m/z (%) = 895(75) $[M^+]$

3c: Anal. calcd for $\text{C}_{56}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_2\text{S}_3\text{O}_2$: C, 77.89; H, 3.97; N, 3.24, found C, 78.12; H, 3.95; N, 3.21%. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3/TFA 228K): δ = 10.98(brs, 1H), 10.79(brs, 2H), 10.49(brs, 1H), 10.17(brs, 1H), 9.94(brs, 1H), 9.8(brs, 1H), 9.16(brs, 1H), 8.49(d, J = 7.2Hz, 2H), 7.98(d, J = 6.8Hz, 2H), 8.87(m, 6H), 8.35(m, 8H), 7.93(m, 6H), -1.22(brs, 1H), -1.69(brs, 1H). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3/TFA 253K): δ = 11.91(brs, 1H), 11.64(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 11.02(d, J = 4.4Hz, 1H), 11.97(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 10.58(d, J = 4.4Hz, 1H), 9.97(d, J = 4.8Hz, 1H), 9.52(d, J = 4.8Hz, 1H), 9.45(d, 5.2Hz, 1H), 9.35(m, 2H), 9.03(d, J = 7.2Hz, 2H), 8.71 – 8.65(m, 5H), 8.43 – 8.12(m, 15H), -2.95(brs, 1H, NH), -3.275(s, 2H), -3.77(brs, 1H, NH). **MS (FAB)**: m/z (%) = 863(100) $[M^+]$.

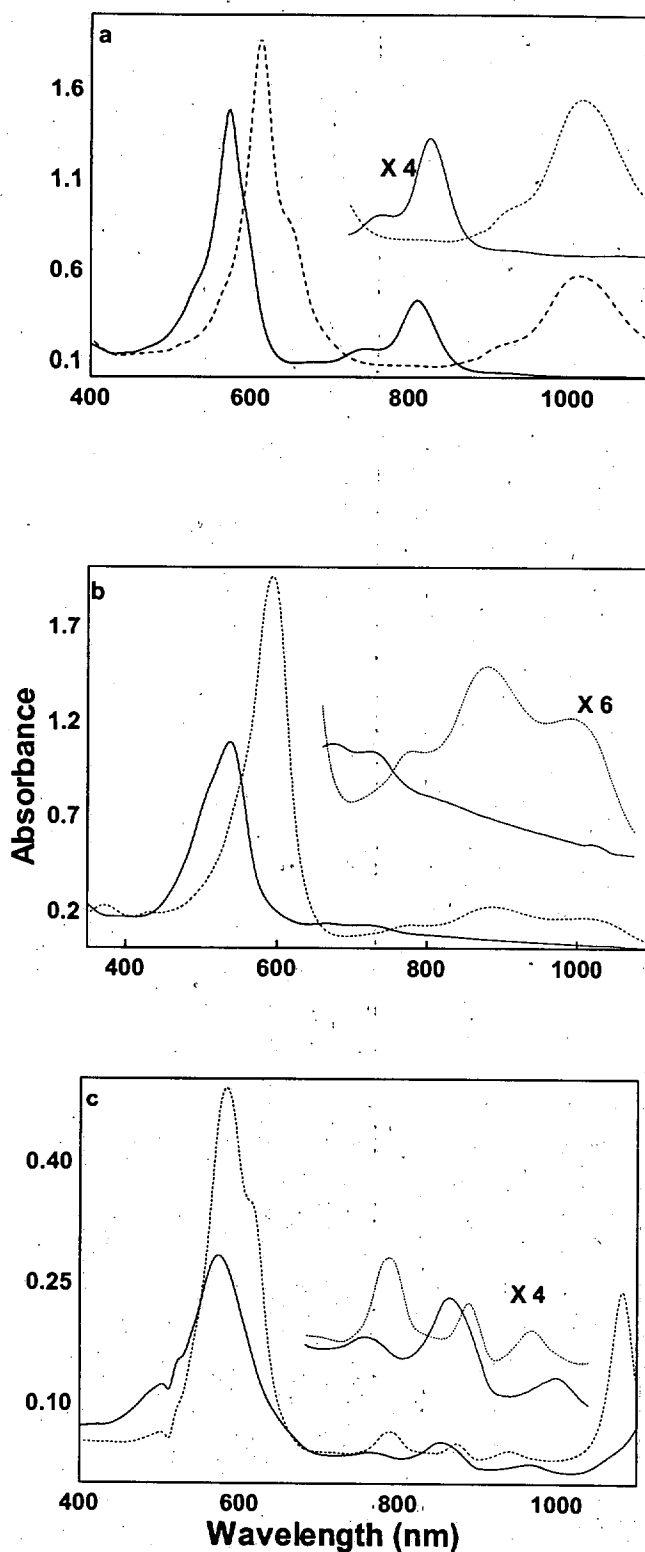
3d: Anal. calcd for $C_{56}H_{34}N_2S_3Se_2$: C, 67.95; H, 3.46; N, 2.83, found C, 68.01; H, 3.43; N, 2.79%. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ = 10.2(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 10.09(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 10.07(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 9.90(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 9.78(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 9.42(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 9.30(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 9.22(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 8.34(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 8.31(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 8.23-8.19(m, 4H), 8.18(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 8.14-8.12(m, 2H), 8.08(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 7.7-7.9(m, 14H), 0.6(s, 1H), -0.65(s, 1H). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$ /TFA 243K): δ = 12.22(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 12.09(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 11.96(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 11.66(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 11.2(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 11.04(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 10.94(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 10.79(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 9.62(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 9.54(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 9.5(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 9.48(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), 9.0-8.9(m, 6H), 8.4-8.3(m, 14H), -3.39(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), -3.71(d, J = 4Hz, 1H), -4.2(brs, 1H), -4.52(brs, 1H). **MS (FAB):** m/z (%) = 989(10)[M^+]

4b: Anal. calcd for $C_{56}H_{36}N_4S_2Se$: C, 74.07; H, 3.99; N, 6.17, found, C, 73.95; H, 4.02; N, 6.19%. 1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_2Cl_2 \ TFA): δ = 9.55-9.54(m, 4H), 9.15(d, J = 3.6Hz, 2H), 8.54(s, 4H), 8.4(brs, 2H), 8.2(d, 6.4Hz, 4H), 8.04-8.02(m, 6H), 7.84-7.8(m, 6H), 7.32(brs, 2H), 6.94(brs, 2H), 2.3(s, 2H), 2.042(s, 2H, NH), 0.52(s, 2H). **ES-MS:** m/z (%): 909(100)[$(M+1)^+$].

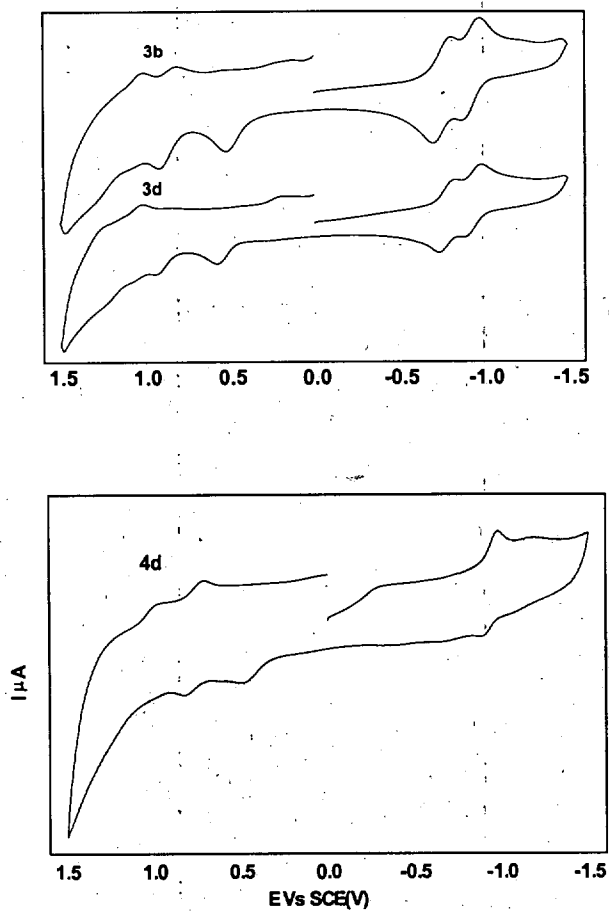
4d: Anal. calcd for $C_{56}H_{36}N_4Se_3$: C, 67.14, H, 3.62; N, 5.59, found, C, 67.76; H, 3.47; N, 5.55%. 1H NMR (400 MHz, CD_2Cl_2 \ TFA): δ = 10.17-10.14(m, 4H), 9.63(d, J = 4Hz, 2H), 9.18(brs, 2H), 9.07(d, J = 4Hz, 2H), 8.89-8.8(m, 4H), 8.74(brs, 2H), 8.51(d, J = 6.8Hz, 4H), 8.18-8.16(m, 6H), 8.01-7.93(m, 6H), 0.02(s, 2H, NH), -0.47(s, 2H, NH), -1.62(s, 2H). **ES-MS:** m/z (%): 1003(100)[$(M+2)^+$]

S2: UV-Vis absorption data for the heptaphyrins 2-4 in Dichloromethane

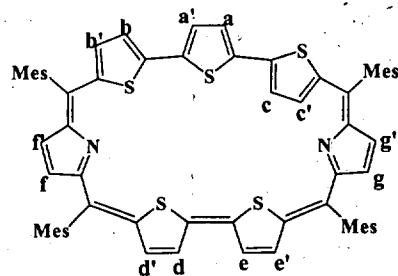
	Soret λ_{nm} ($\epsilon \times 10^4 M^{-1}cm^{-1}$)		Q-Bands λ_{nm} ($\epsilon \times 10^3 M^{-1}cm^{-1}$)	
	Free Base	Dication	Free Base	Dication
2a	571(0.157)	577 (0.354)	740(0.028), 808(0.024), 950(0.014), 1058(0.016), 1100(0.025)	777(0.056), 859(0.041), 925(0.03), 1068(0.143)
2b	572(0.077)	582 (0.135), 614sh (0.093)	764(0.01), 854(0.014), 965(0.006), 1100(0.019)	790(0.017), 873(0.013), 941(0.011), 1082(0.065)
3a	565 (33.2), 590sh(21.2)	602(28.4)	742(0.87), 813(3.8), 938(0.4)	645(5.2), 672(5.2), 924(1.9), 998(2.9), 1037(2.9).
3b	567(30.7) 594sh(20.38)	598(37.12)	757(2.7), 826(10.42), 945(2), 1090(2.5)	639(15.01), 914(3.27), 1014(12.7)
3c	586(12.09), 586(sh, 8.8)	595(9.4)	822(3.77), 928(0.6), 1026(0.5)	646(6.4), 911(br, 2.35), 992(3.33), 1025(3.37).
3d	574(11.71)	612(14.9)	747(1.2), 810(3.5), 916(0.2)	925(1.5), 1014(4.48)
4b	538(9)	594(16.25)	660(0.013), 720(0.012), 797(0.007), 1037(0.002)	781(0.012), 889(0.002), 1007(0.016).
4d	552(9.9)	598(19.26)	674(0.013), 727(0.009), 828(0.006), 993(0.004)	789(0.19), 884(0.014), 1066(0.02)



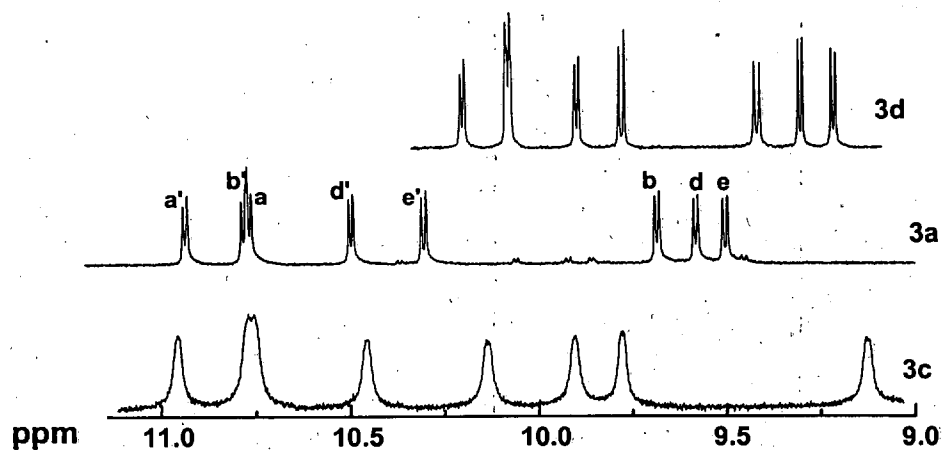
S3: Electronic absorption spectra of freebase (—) and diprotonated (.....) forms of **3d(a)**, **4b(b)** and **2b(c)** in dichloromethane.



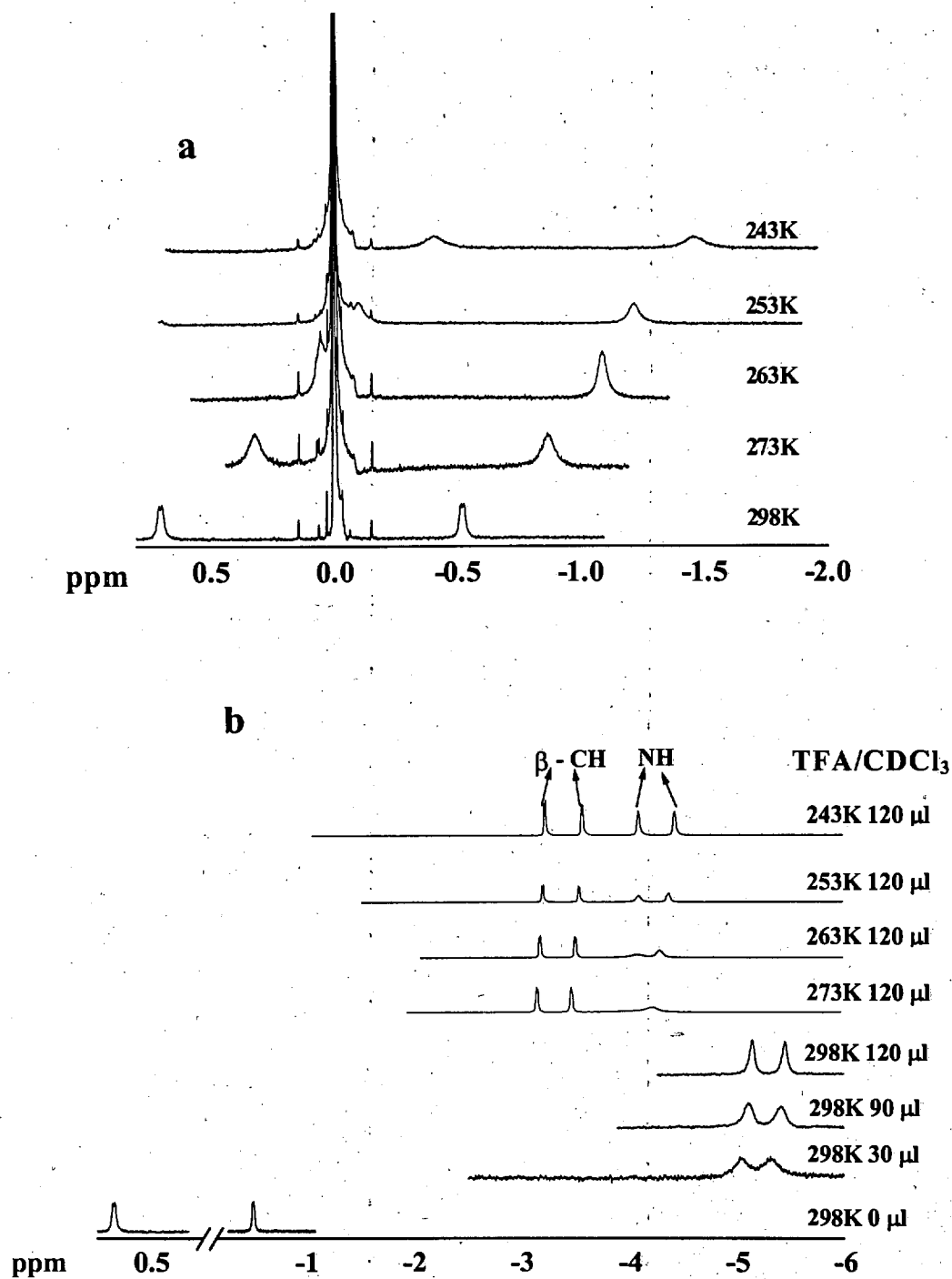
S4: Cyclic Voltammogram of **3b**, **3d** and **4d** in CH_2Cl_2 containing TBAPF_6 (0.01M) recorded at 100mVs^{-1} . The concentrations of the heptaphyrins were $\sim 10^{-3}\text{M}$



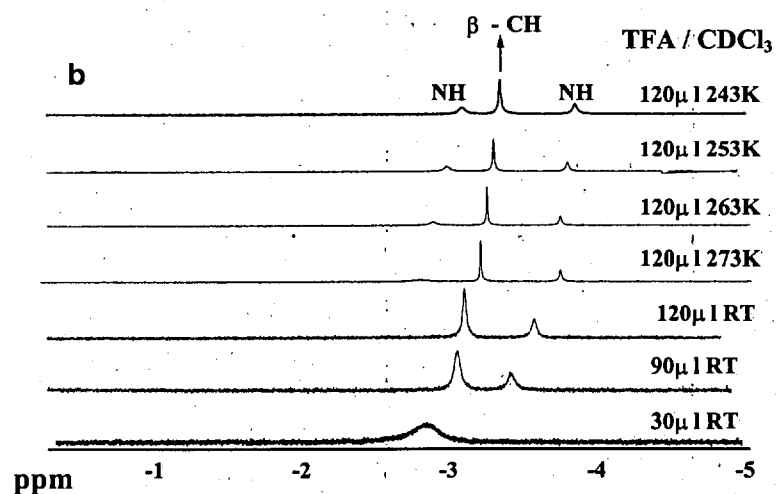
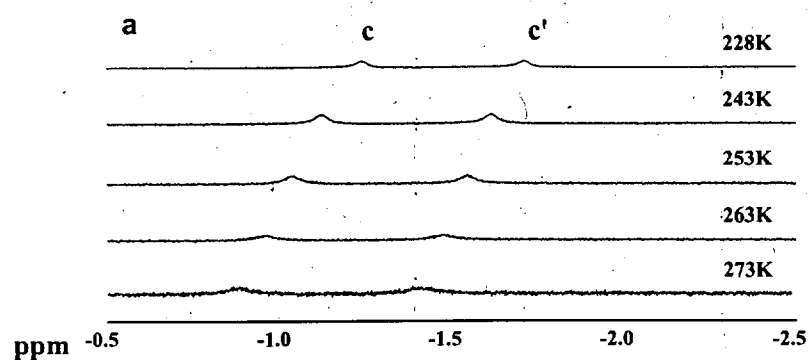
X = S, Se or O



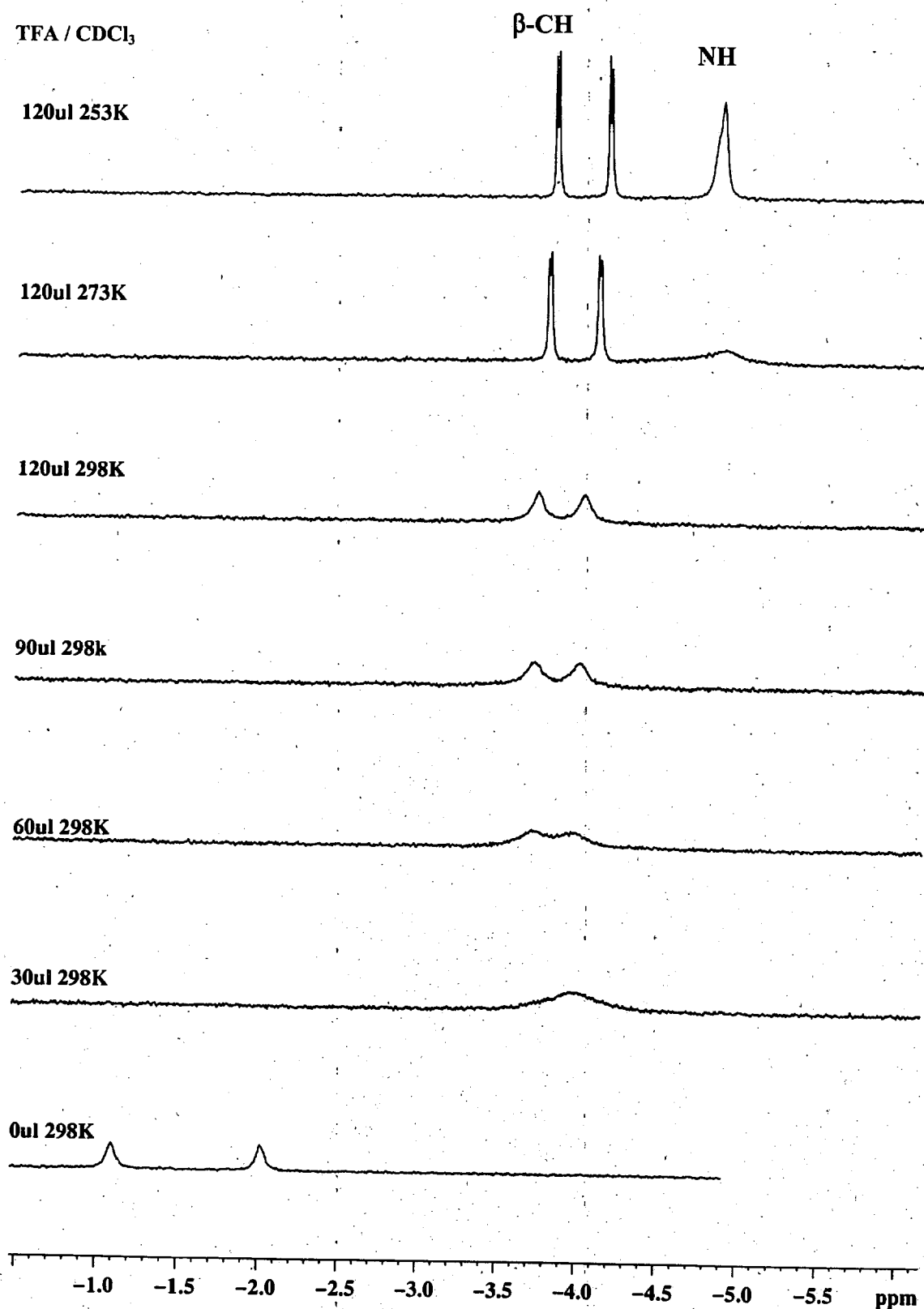
S5: ¹H NMR spectra of 3a, 3c and 3d in the aromatic region in CDCl₃.



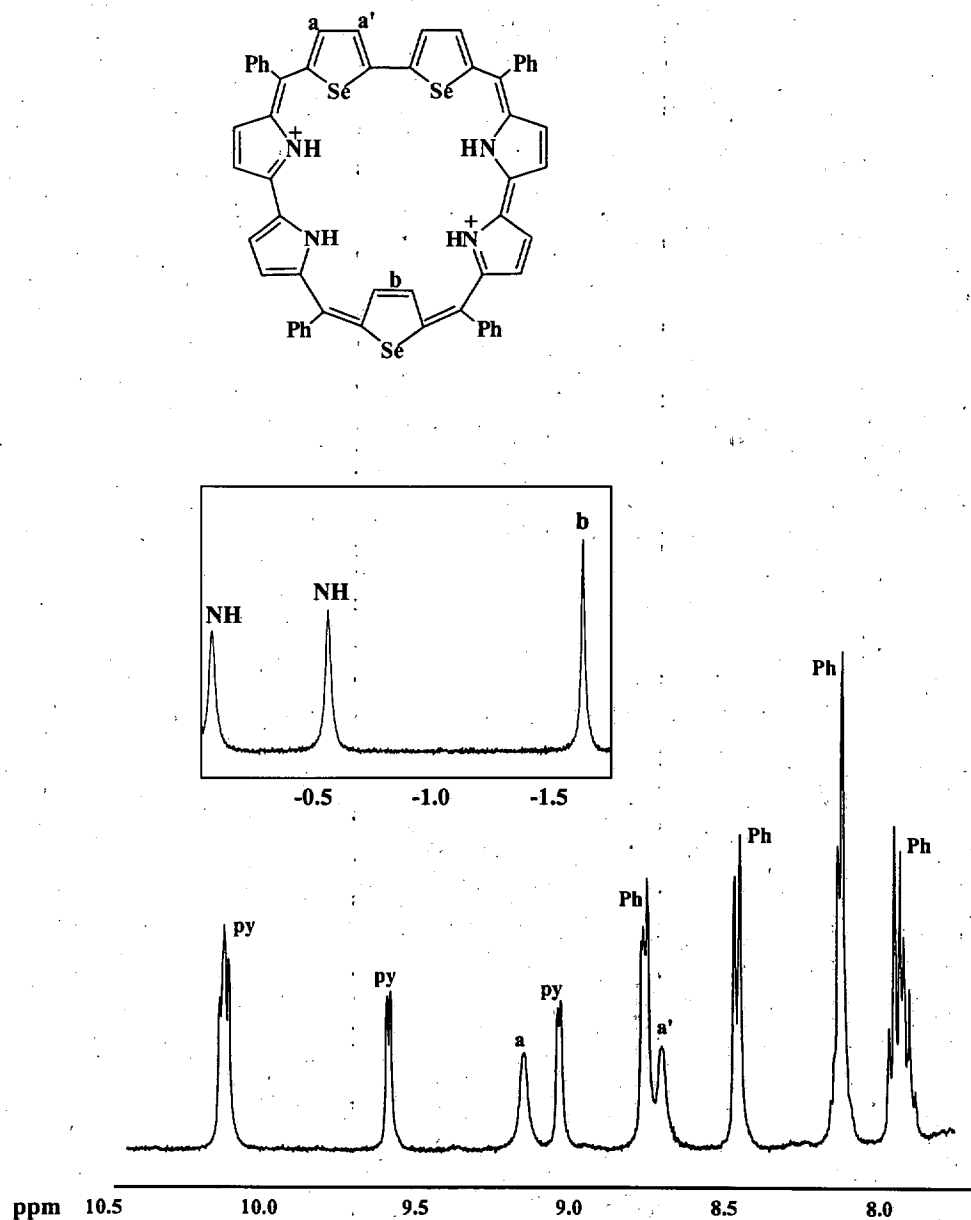
S6: Temperature dependent ^1H NMR spectra of inverted β -CH protons of **3d** in (a) freebase and (b) protonated form in CDCl_3 .



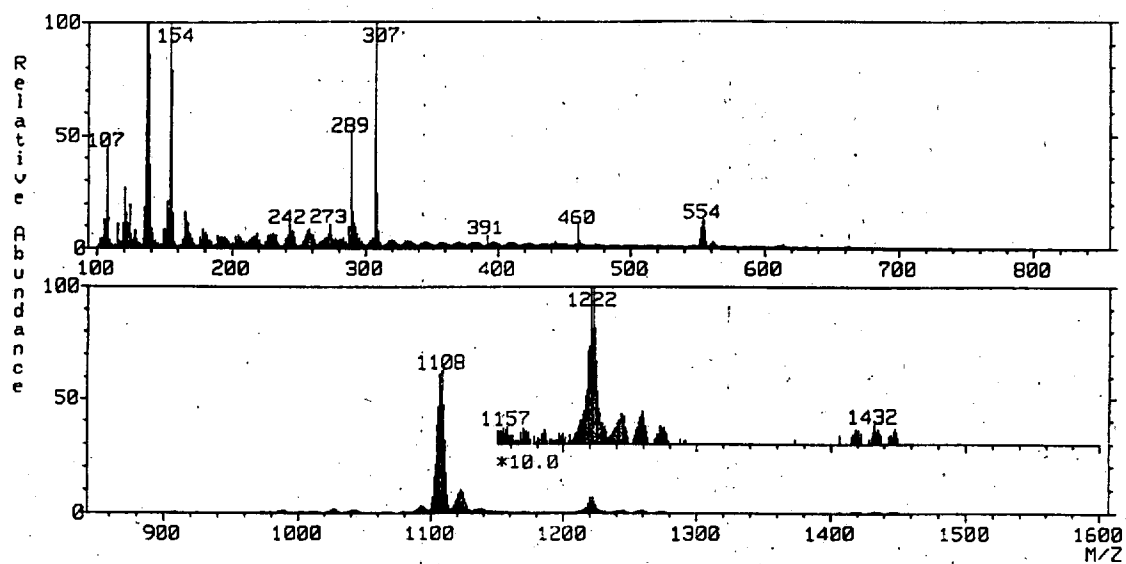
S7: Temperature dependent ^1H NMR spectra of inverted $\beta\text{-CH}$ protons of 3c in (a) freebase and (b) protonated form in CDCl_3 .



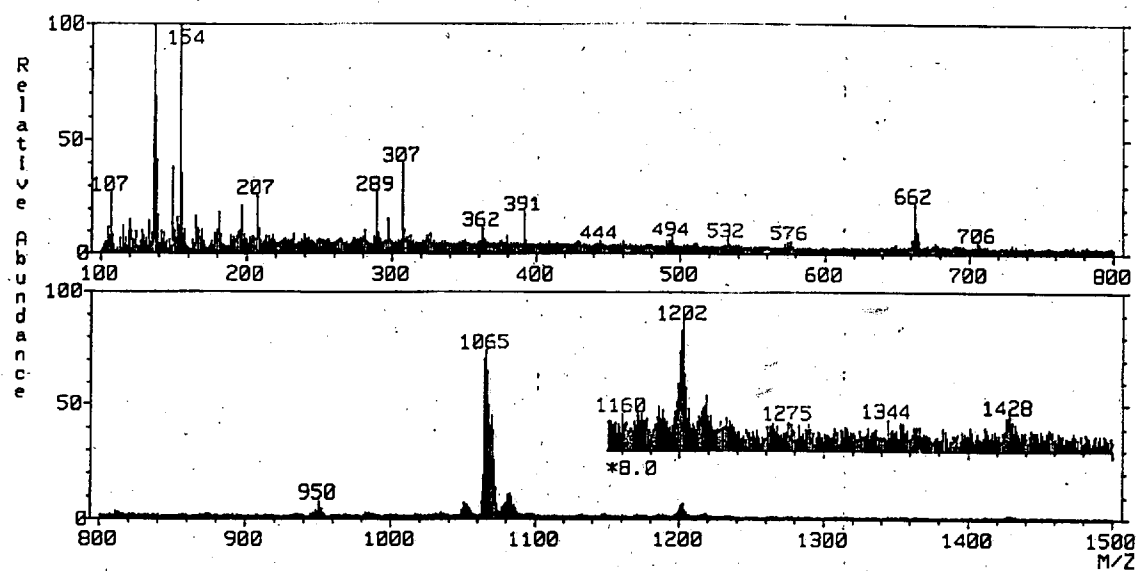
S8: Temperature dependent ¹H NMR spectrum of inverted β-CH protons of 3b in protonated form in CDCl₃.



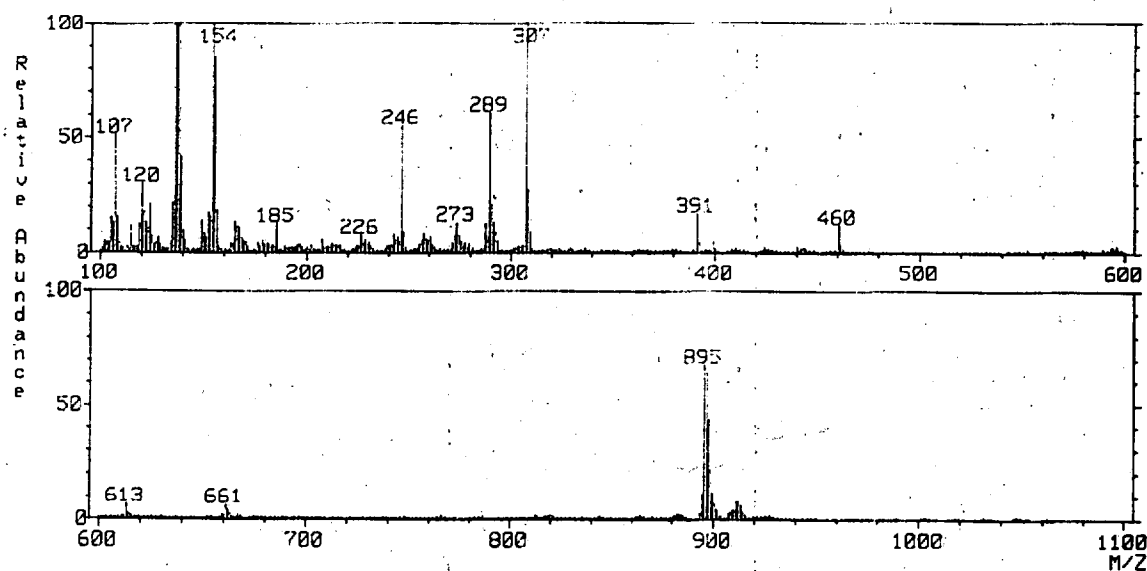
S9: ^1H NMR spectrum of protonated **4d** in CD_2Cl_2 : py = pyrrole protons



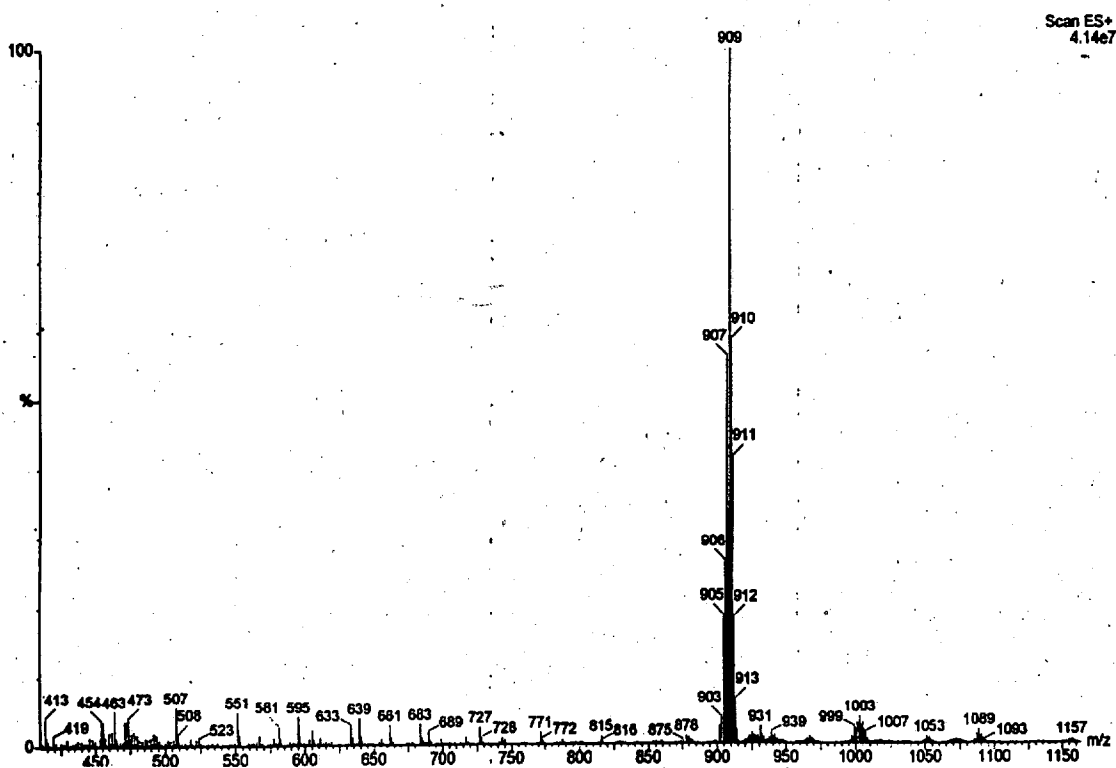
S10-FAB Mass Spectrum of 2b.



S11- FAB Mass spectrum of 3a



S12- FAB Mass spectrum of 3b.



S13- ES Mass spectrum of 4b.